## I MINA'BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2006 (SECOND) Regular Session

**Resolution No. 127 (LS)** 

As amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

J. A. Lujan B. J.F. Cruz <u>Edward J.B. Calvo</u> F. B. Aguon, Jr. J. M.S. Brown Mike Cruz Mark Forbes L. F. Kasperbauer R. Klitzkie L. A. Leon Guerrero A. B. Palacios, Sr. R. J. Respicio Ray Tenorio A. R. Unpingco J. T. Won Pat

RELATIVE TO REQUESTING THAT THE GOVERNOR RESPECTFULLY REQUEST CIVILIAN INFRASTRUCTURE UPGRADE COSTS BE INCLUDED IN ANY COST ESTIMATE TO TRANSFER MARINES FROM OKINAWA TO GUAM AND TO INCLUDE WAR REPARATIONS AS COST ELEMENTS IN UNITED STATES – JAPAN DISCUSSIONS FOR TRANSFERRING SAID MARINES, OR OTHERWISE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION AND ACTED UPON BY EITHER THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN, OR BOTH.

## 1 BE IT RESOLVED BY I MINA'BENTE OCHO NA 2 LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN:

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WHEREAS, the island of Guam was acquired by the United States in 1898 as a result of the Spanish-American War, and ownership was transferred by a treaty that fundamentally defines national ownership of and terms of civilian life on Guam to the present day; and

WHEREAS, a treaty between the United States and Japan foreclosed
claims by Guam inhabitants who suffered as U.S. nationals during World
War II, and the United States government assumed responsibility for war
reparations claims but resisted payment of objectively calculated value,
citing the difficulty of obtaining adequate appropriated funding from
Congress; and

WHEREAS, Guam's value as a strategic base for the projection of United States military power in the Western Pacific and the stabilizing influence of this role in the region and the defense of the nation is unquestioned; and

WHEREAS, Guam and its residents have historically played their
part to defend the nation and to protect, promote and project its democratic
ideals; and

WHEREAS, the nation should fully appreciate the patriotic role
played by Guam in promoting and preserving the national interest; and

WHEREAS, Guam has too frequently been unfairly overlooked when Guam has stepped forward to do its part as an American Community, as in the case of unfair war reparations, the condemnation of land, and the failure and refusal to fully reimburse Guam for the impact of immigration to Guam · · · ·

from those states with which the United States negotiated Compacts of Free
 Association; and

WHEREAS, Guam again stands ready to do its part to promote
American and regional interest and to accommodate a significantly higher
military presence; and

6 WHEREAS, Guam stands ready to so participate provided it is not 7 once more required as a community of one hundred sixty thousand 8 (160,000) Americans to shoulder a disproportionate burden of doing so for a 9 nation of over two hundred fifty million (250,000,000) Americans; and

WHEREAS, Guam's current infrastructure is straining beyond its limits to accommodate the current residents and will require significant investment and upgrades to accommodate a sudden large increase in military personnel and their families and the needed supporting employees; and

WHEREAS, the United States government is currently conducting
negotiations with the Government of Japan to relocate eight thousand
(8,000) Marines and their families from Okinawa, Japan to Guam, the cost
of which would be borne in significant part by Japan; and

WHEREAS, the people of Guam have had a long beneficial
relationship with the United States Marine Corps and welcome the return of
the Marines to the island; and

WHEREAS, Admiral William J. Fallon, Commander, U.S. Pacific Command, cited in a recent interview the specific need for placing power lines underground, improving Guam's roads, and that in general Guam's power and water systems were in a state of "disrepair", all of which are valid observations; and

WHEREAS, it is unclear whether current negotiations between the
United States and Japan include a comprehensive and detailed consideration

of the expected impact on Guam's civil infrastructure by the proposed
 relocation of the Okinawa Marines to Guam; and

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3 WHEREAS, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* wishes to make clear the 4 necessity of fully considering sufficient investment by the United States, or 5 Japan, in Guam's infrastructure as part of the negotiations and plans to 6 move the Okinawa Marines to Guam; and

WHEREAS, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* wishes to provide the United
States with its best current estimates of the amounts required for said
infrastructure so that the island's residents are able to maintain a quality of
life at least equivalent to that enjoyed now; now, therefore, be it

11 **RESOLVED,** that Guam stands ready to do its part in the defense of 12 the nation and its democratic ideals and to do its part to promote regional 13 stability and harmony and therefore welcomes the transfer of the Marines 14 from Okinawa to Guam, but also wishes the impact on Guam's 15 infrastructure by said transfer be fully addressed and funded; and be it 16 further

17 **RESOLVED,** that Guam's Delegate to Congress inform the United 18 States security planners and negotiators that it is necessary to incorporate 19 civilian community development needs in Guam in order to absorb the 20 impact of increased military activities resulting from the transfer of the 21 Okinawa Marines to Guam; and be it further

RESOLVED, that *I Mina'Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåha*n requests the Governor to provide, without delay, time being of the essence, to the United States Negotiating Team and pertinent officials in the United States government a priority list of civil infrastructure upgrades needed to accommodate the expected increase in population due to the transfer of the Okinawa Marines to Guam; and be it further . . .

1 **RESOLVED,** that *I Liheslaturan Guåhan,* based on its accumulated 2 knowledge of Guam's current and projected infrastructure needs, pending 3 the release of the Governor's 20-Year Master Plan, hereby states that Guam 4 will, at a minimum, need the following infrastructure upgrades to 5 accommodate this sudden large military influx from the Okinawa Marines 6 transfer to wit:

- Construction of additional electrical power base load
  generators and their concrete housing of sufficient strength
  to withstand typhoon force winds to increase base load
  generating capacity by 40%: \$200,000,000;
- Place power lines underground to decrease road hazards
   from concrete utility poles on sides of roadways which
   hazard shall dramatically increase with the significant
   additional traffic generated by the large influx of new
   residents and their dependent families and supporting
   employees: \$400,000,000;
- 3. Build a North/South Highway to relieve the current excessive congestion on Guam's only main North/South route, Marine Corps Drive, which is already over crowded and dangerous, and to allow for military movement of munitions and other material to occur efficiently and safely on a more direct route away from our central civilian business and residential areas: \$400,000,000;
- 4. Upgrades to our civilian port facilities to build a new berth
  for dredging and for other improvements needed to handle
  additional port traffic generated by the new residents and to
  purchase a new gantry crane: \$100,000,000;

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- 5. Upgrades to water and sewage system to accommodate new
   housing facilities for military personnel and families and for
   businesses which will have to upgrade to meet new demands
   for employees and services: \$200,000,000;
- 6. Build a new hospital to accommodate demand from veterans
  and compact impact residents who will not be able to use
  current military hospitals due to overcrowding of those
  facilities caused by transfer of Okinawan Marines moving to
  Guam: \$300,000,000;
- 10 7. Build new educational facilities to accommodate new
  11 civilian workforce needed to support new military arrivals:
  12 \$200,000,000;
- 13 8. Improve roads in all villages and secondary roads 14 throughout the island to accommodate significant additional traffic caused by transfer of Okinawan Marines to Guam, to 15 16 maintain current safety levels and to construct sidewalks and 17 bike lanes where needed for safety enhancement: 18 \$400,000,000;
- 9. Fully fund war claims reparations for the injuries and
  suffering of all those who were injured or suffered or their
  descendents: \$200,000,000;

and be it further

RESOLVED, that *I Mina'Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåha*n requests Guam's Delegate to Congress to convey to national leaders in the most unambiguous manner possible, the strategic importance of national investment in Guam as an American community, aside from its development as a military outpost; and be it further 1 **RESOLVED,** that *I Mina'Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåha*n 2 requests Guam's Delegate to Congress to propose full funding of Guam war 3 reparations to be incorporated within or without the overall funding and 4 financing of military base expansion on Guam as an appropriate opportunity 5 to address and bring closure to this historic injustice; and be it further

6 **RESOLVED,** that *I Mina'Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåha*n 7 requests that our Governor and Guam's Delegate to Congress ask the 8 President of the United States and the State Department to permit Guam to 9 receive direct aid and assistance from the government of Japan to offset any 10 of the infrastructure or other needs detailed herein; and be it further

11 **RESOLVED,** that the Speaker certify, and the Secretary of the 12 Legislature attest to, the adoption hereof, and that copies of the same be 13 thereafter transmitted to the Honorable Madeleine Z. Bordallo, Guam's 14 Delegate to Congress; to Mr. David B. Cohen, Deputy Assistant Secretary 15 for Insular Affairs, U.S. Department of the Interior; to Ms. Condoleezza 16 Rice, Secretary of State; to Mr. Donald Rumsfeld, Secretary of Defense, 17 U.S. Negotiating Team; and to the Governor of Guam.

## DULY AND REGULARLY ADOPTED BY *I MINA'BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN* ON THE 31<sup>ST</sup> DAY OF MARCH, 2006.

MARK FORBES

Speaker

EDWARD J.B. CALVO Senator and Secretary of the Legislature